VIDYA BHAWAN BALIKA VIDYA PITH शक्तिउत्थानआश्रमलखीसरायबिहार

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5. Classify the following as linear, quadratic and cubic polynomials:

Solution:

We know that,

Linear polynomial: A polynomial of degree one is called a linear polynomial.

Quadratic polynomial: A polynomial of degree two is called a quadratic polynomial.

Cubic polynomial: A polynomial of degree three is called a cubic polynomial.

(i) x²+x

Solution:

The highest power of x^2+x is 2

the degree is 2

Hence, x²+x is a quadratic polynomial

(ii) x-x³

Solution:

The highest power of $x-x^3$ is 3

the degree is 3

Hence, x-x³ is a cubic polynomial

(iii) y+y²+4

Solution:

The highest power of $y+y^2+4$ is 2

the degree is 2

Hence, y+y2+4is a quadratic polynomial

(iv) 1+x

Solution:

The highest power of 1+x is 1 the degree is 1 Hence, 1+x is a linear polynomial. (v) 3t Solution: The highest power of 3t is 1 the degree is 1 Hence, 3t is a linear polynomial. (vi) r² Solution: The highest power of r² is 2 the degree is 2 Hence, r² is a quadratic polynomial. (vii) 7x³ Solution: The highest power of 7x³ is 3 the degree is 3 Hence, $7x^3$ is a cubic polynomial.